

## **Helping Hand™**

Health Education for Patients and Families

## Radiology: Lead Shields or Aprons

For many years, patients had to wear lead shields when getting x-rays, CT scans or fluoroscopy. This is no longer the case.

## No more shields for patients

- This change in practice is based on many years of research. This research proved that levels of radiation used in modern x-ray exams are so low that the risk of harm is very small to zero. Shields do not make the patient safer.
- We now know that using a lead shield also increases the risk of using more radiation than not shielding. The shield can cover a body part that the doctor needs to see. If this happens, we must take another x-ray which increases the amount of radiation exposure.
- Modern x-rays have a sensor. It tells us how much radiation is needed for each picture. A lead shield may get in the way of the sensor and the machine may give your child more radiation than is needed.

## Parent or guardian in the room

You may stay with your child during the test. However, when we take the x-ray, a small amount of the radiation may bounce off your child and hit you. We want to protect you from these stray x-rays by having you wear a lead apron. The lead apron protects you from needless radiation. It is a Nationwide Children's Hospital policy to keep the levels of radiation exposure to the patient's family and our staff as low as possible.